

Application Note

AZURE_2CD Example

Version 1.0.0



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1 Introduction

This Application Note covers the implementation of AZURE 2CD on WIZnet's TOE Chip.

2 Github Link

<https://github.com/WIZnet-ioNIC/WIZnet-PICO-AZURE-C.git>

3 Applicable products

[Raspberry Pi Pico & WIZnet Ethernet HAT](#)

[W5100S-EVB-Pico](#)

[W5500-EVB-Pico](#)

[W55RP20-EVB-Pico](#)

[W5100S-EVB-Pico2](#)

[W5500-EVB-Pico2](#)

4 How to Test AZURE 2CD Example

4.1 Step 1: Prepare software

The following serial terminal program is required for AZURE 2CD example test, download and install from below links.

- [Tera Term](#)

4.2 Step 2: Prepare hardware

If you are using W5100S-EVB-Pico, W5500-EVB-Pico, W55RP20-EVB-Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico2 or W5500-EVB-Pico2, you can skip '1. Combine...'

1. Combine WIZnet Ethernet HAT with Raspberry Pi Pico.
2. Connect ethernet cable to WIZnet Ethernet HAT, W5100S-EVB-Pico, W5500-EVB-Pico, W55RP20-EVB-Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico2 or W5500-EVB-Pico2 ethernet port.
3. Connect Raspberry Pi Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico or W5500-EVB-Pico to desktop or laptop using 5 pin micro USB cable. W55RP20-EVB-Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico2 or W5500-EVB-Pico2 require a USB Type-C cable.

4.3 Step 3: Setup AZURE 2CD Example

To test the AZURE 2CD example, minor settings shall be done in code.

1. Setup SPI port and pin in 'w5x00_spi.h' in 'WIZnet-PICO-AZURE-C/port/ioLibrary_Driver/' directory.

Setup the SPI interface you use.

- If you use the W5100S-EVB-Pico, W5500-EVB-Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico2 or W5500-EVB-Pico2,

```
/* SPI */
#define SPI_PORT spi0

#define PIN_SCK 18
#define PIN_MOSI 19
#define PIN_MISO 16
#define PIN_CS 17
#define PIN_RST 20
```

- If you want to test with the AZURE 2CD example using SPI DMA, uncomment USE_SPI_DMA.

```
/* Use SPI DMA */
// #define USE_SPI_DMA // if you want to use SPI DMA, uncomment.
```

- If you use the W55RP20-EVB-Pico,

```
/* SPI */
#define USE_SPI_PIO

#define PIN_SCK 21
#define PIN_MOSI 23
#define PIN_MISO 22
#define PIN_CS 20
#define PIN_RST 25
```

2. In 'WIZnet-PICO-AZURE-C/examples/main.c', uncomment APP_2CD to choose the sample application.

```
(...)

// The application you wish to use should be uncommented
//
// #define APP_TELEMETRY
#define APP_C2D
// #define APP_CLI_X509
// #define APP_PROV_X509
```

3. Setup network configuration such as IP in ' main.c', which is the AZURE 2CD example in 'WIZnet-PICO-AZURE-C/examples/' directory.
- Setup IP, other network settings to suit your network environment.

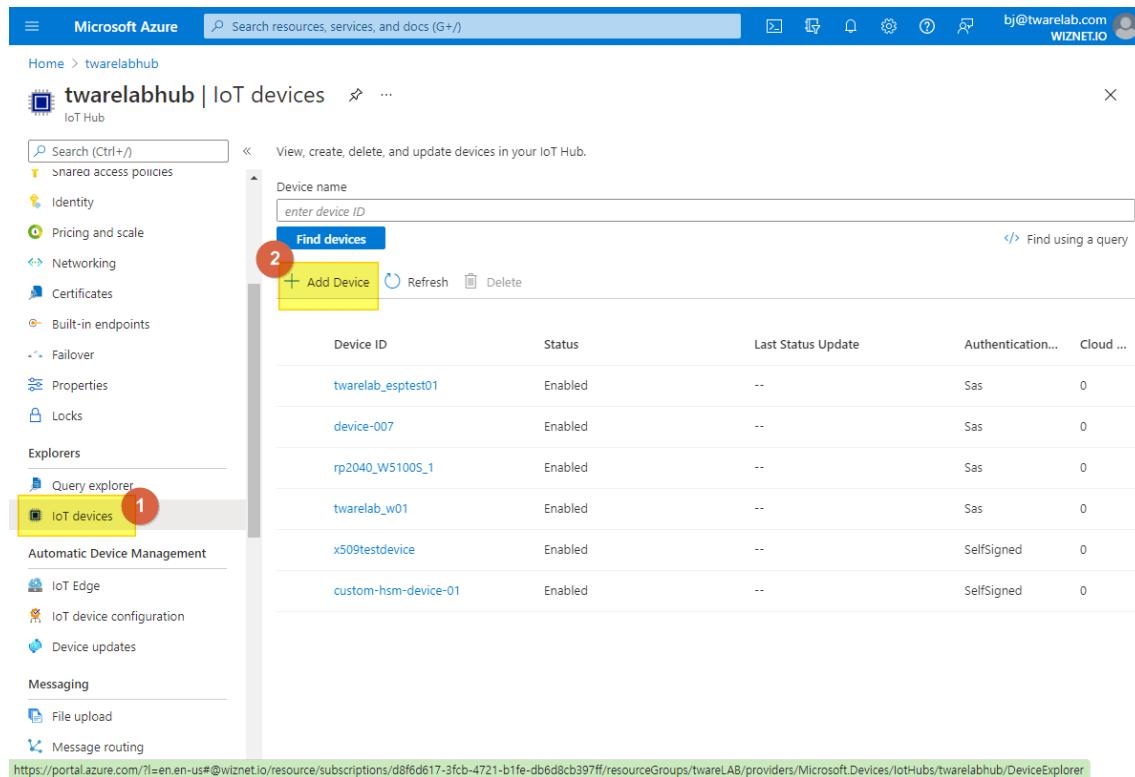
```
// The application you wish to use DHCP mode should be uncommented
#define _DHCP
static wiz_NetInfo g_net_info =
{
    .mac = {0x00, 0x08, 0xDC, 0x12, 0x34, 0x56}, // MAC address
    .ip = {192, 168, 11, 2}, // IP address
    .sn = {255, 255, 255, 0}, // Subnet Mask
    .gw = {192, 168, 11, 1}, // Gateway
    .dns = {8, 8, 8, 8}, // DNS server
#ifndef _DHCP
    .dhcp = NETINFO_DHCP // DHCP enable/disable
#else
    // this example uses static IP
    .dhcp = NETINFO_STATIC
#endif
};
```

4. Edit the 'WIZnet-PICO-AZURE-C/exmaples/sample_certs.c' entering the proper connection string and key value from the Azure Portal:

```
/* Paste in the your iothub connection string */
const char pico_azConnectionString[] = "[device connection string]";
```

4.4 Step 4: Setup Azure IoT Explorer

In Azure portal, you need to create a device and get the connection string informations as below:



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure IoT devices page for the 'twarelabhub' IoT Hub. The left sidebar lists various IoT Hub management options. The 'IoT devices' option is selected and highlighted with a yellow box and a red number '1'. A second red circle highlights the 'Add Device' button in the center of the main content area. The main content area displays a table of existing IoT devices with columns for Device ID, Status, Last Status Update, Authentication..., and Cloud

Device ID	Status	Last Status Update	Authentication...	Cloud ...
twarelab_esptest01	Enabled	--	Sas	0
device-007	Enabled	--	Sas	0
rp2040_W5100S_1	Enabled	--	Sas	0
twarelab_w01	Enabled	--	Sas	0
x509testdevice	Enabled	--	SelfSigned	0
custom-hsm-device-01	Enabled	--	SelfSigned	0

Figure 1. Add IoT devices

This example uses symmetric key

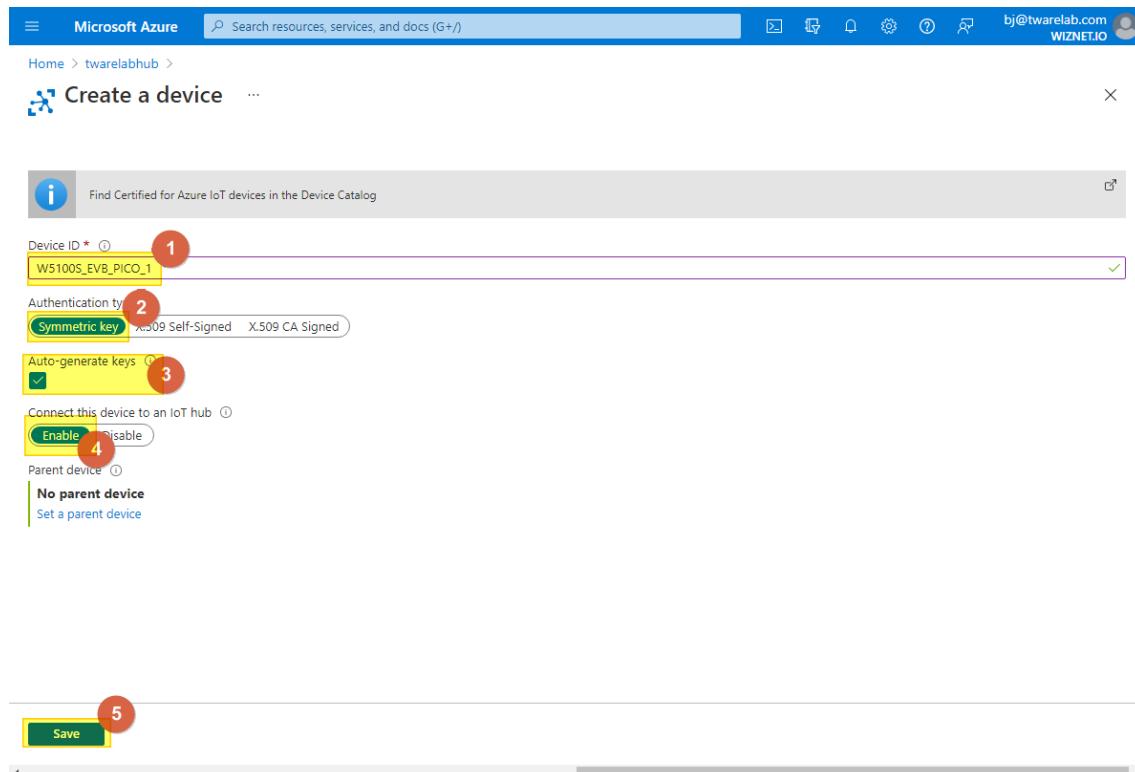
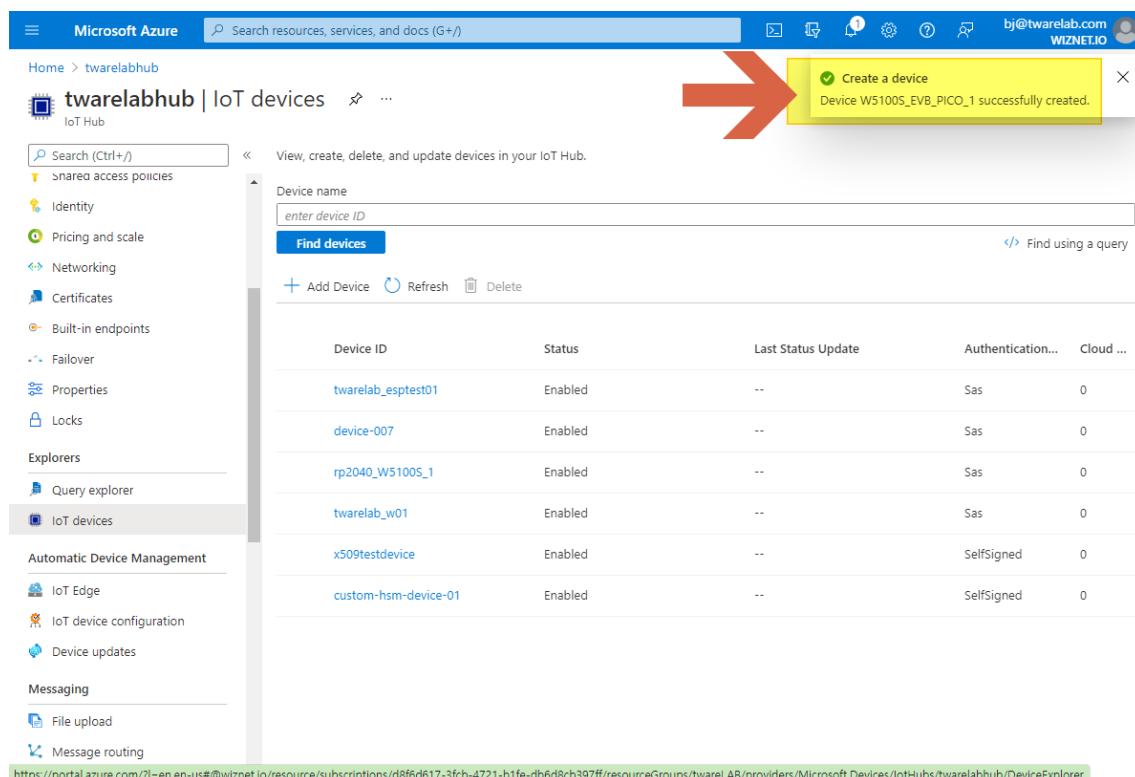


Figure 2. Create a device



Device ID	Status	Last Status Update	Authentication...	Cloud ...
twarelab_esptest01	Enabled	--	Sas	0
device-007	Enabled	--	Sas	0
rp2040_W5100S_1	Enabled	--	Sas	0
twarelab_w01	Enabled	--	Sas	0
x509testdevice	Enabled	--	SelfSigned	0
custom-hsm-device-01	Enabled	--	SelfSigned	0

Figure 3. Device successfully created

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+/-) bj@twarelab.com WIZNET.IO

Home > twarelabhub

twarelabhub | IoT devices

IoT Hub

Search (Ctrl+F) View, create, delete, and update devices in your IoT Hub.

Device name: enter device ID

Find devices Refresh Delete 1

Add Device 2

Device ID	Status	Last Status Update	Authentication...	Cloud ...
twarelab_esptest01	Enabled	--	Sas	0
device-007	Enabled	--	Sas	0
rp2040_W5100S_1	Enabled	--	Sas	0
W5100S_EVB_PICO_1	Enabled	--	Sas	0
twarelab_w01	Enabled	--	Sas	0
x509testdevice	Enabled	--	SelfSigned	0
custom-hsm-device-01	Enabled	--	SelfSigned	0

Explorers: Query explorer, IoT devices (selected)

Automatic Device Management: IoT Edge, IoT device configuration, Device updates

Messaging: File upload, Message routing

Figure 4. Check the device

You copy the key string, "Primary Connection String" and paste the string into your code as described in next section.

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+/-) bj@twarelab.com WIZNET.IO

Home > twarelabhub > W5100S_EVB_PICO_1

W5100S_EVB_PICO_1

Device ID: 1 W5100S_EVB_PICO_1

Primary Key:

Secondary Key:

Primary Connection String: HostName=twarelabhub.azure-devices.net;DeviceId=W5100S_EVB_PICO_1;SharedAccessKey=t1YabvmI...;t1s=

Secondary Connection String:

Enable connection to IoT Hub: Enable Disable

Parent device: No parent device

Module Identities Configurations

Figure 5. Copy the key string

To see the message from your IoT Device, you need to make a "Azure IoT Explorer" setting as below:

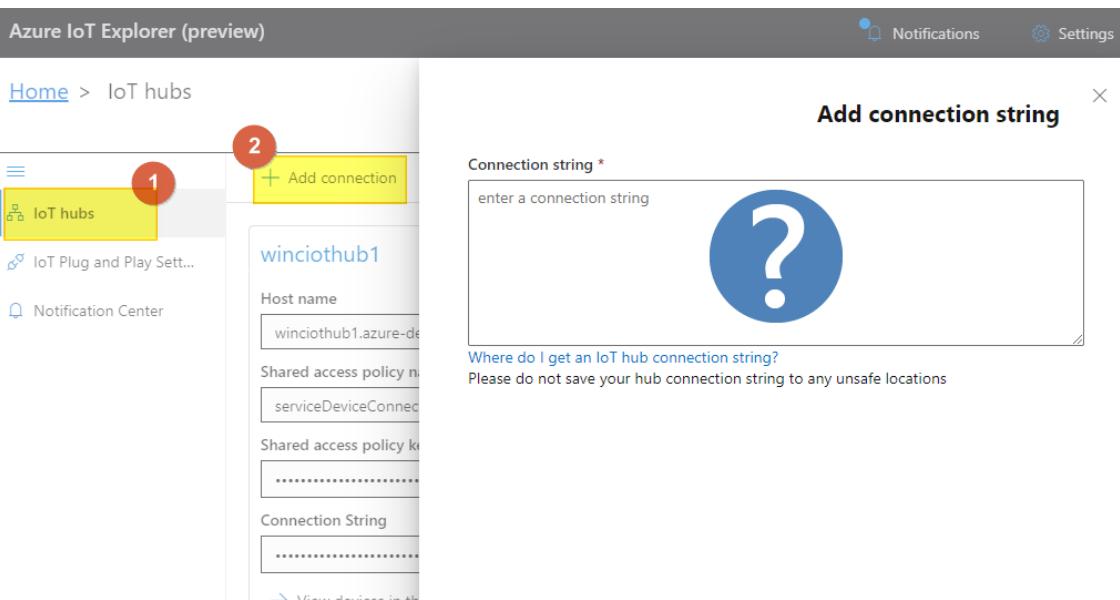


Figure 6. Set up Azure IoT Explorer

1. In Azure portal, you can get the "Connection String" as follows:

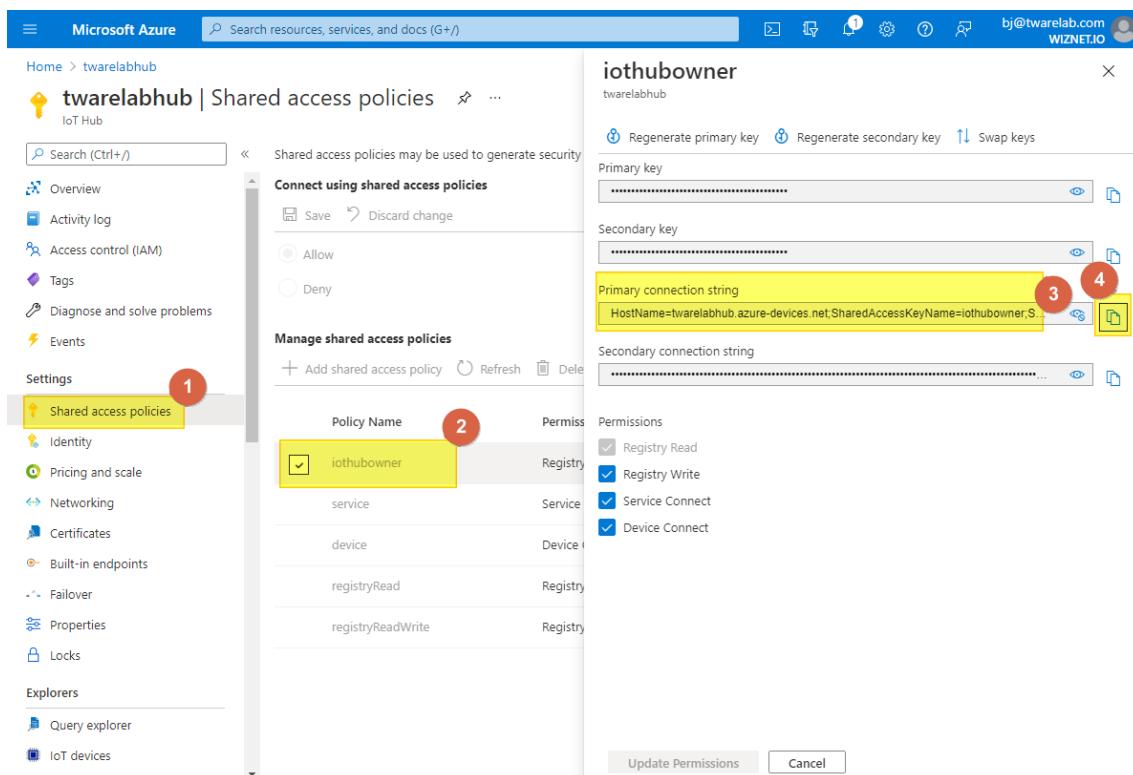


Figure 7. Getting connection string

2. Copy & paste the connection string, and click "Save".

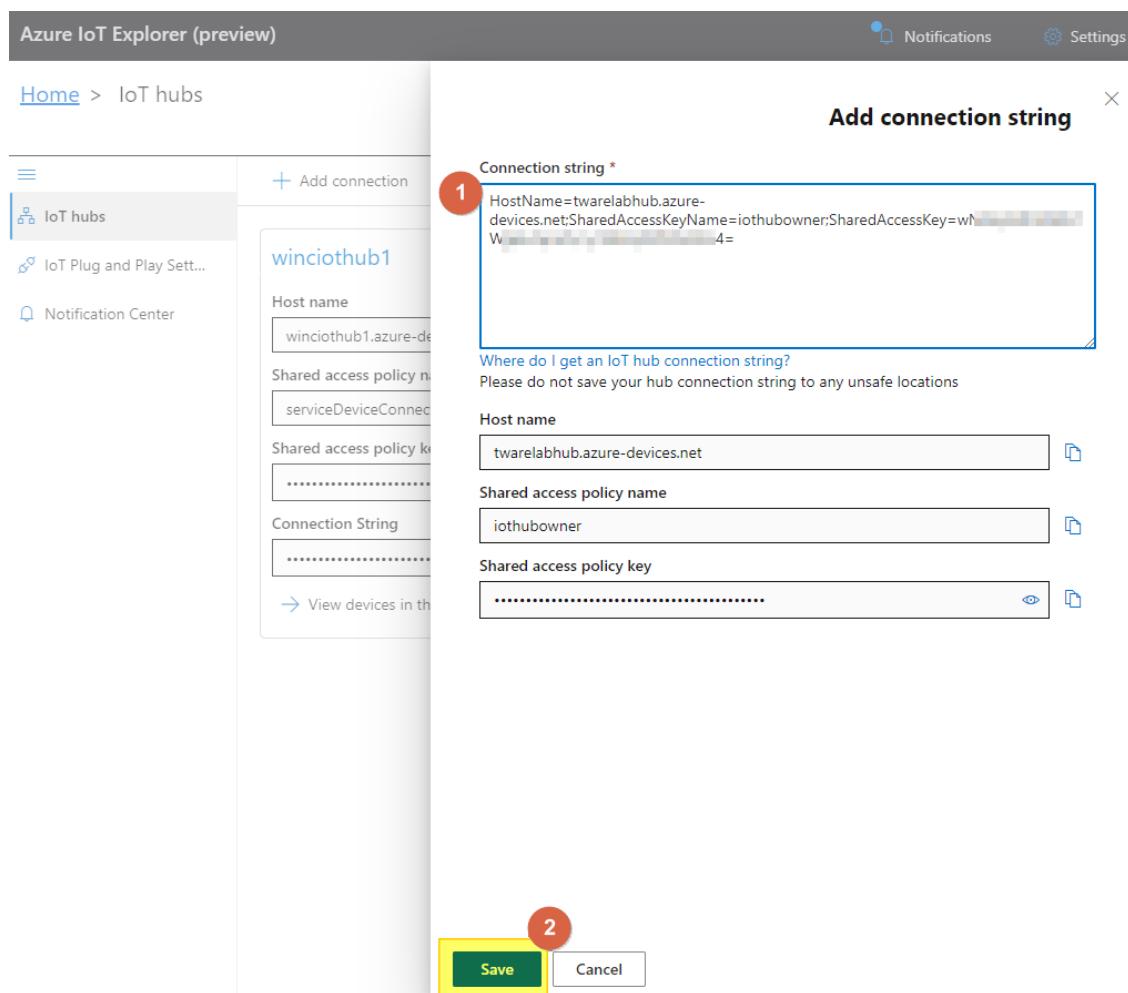


Figure 8. Add connection string

3. Find the device and click name.

Device ID	Status	Connection st...	Authenticatio...	Last status up...	IoT Plug and ...	Edge device
twarelab_esptest01	Enabled	Disconnected	Sas	--		
device-007	Enabled	Disconnected	Sas	--		
rp2040_W5100S_1	Enabled	Disconnected	Sas	--		
W5100S_EVB_PICO_1	Enabled	Disconnected	Sas	--		
twarelab_w01	Enabled	Disconnected	Sas	--		
x509testdevice	Enabled	Disconnected	SelfSigned	--		
custom-hsm-device-01	Enabled	Disconnected	SelfSigned	--		

Figure 9. Select the device

4. Go to "Telemetry" menu, and click "Start".

Telemetry

Consumer group: \$Default

Specify enqueue time: No

Use built-in event hub: Yes

Figure 10. Start Telemetry

-
5. Wait for incoming message from your IoT device.

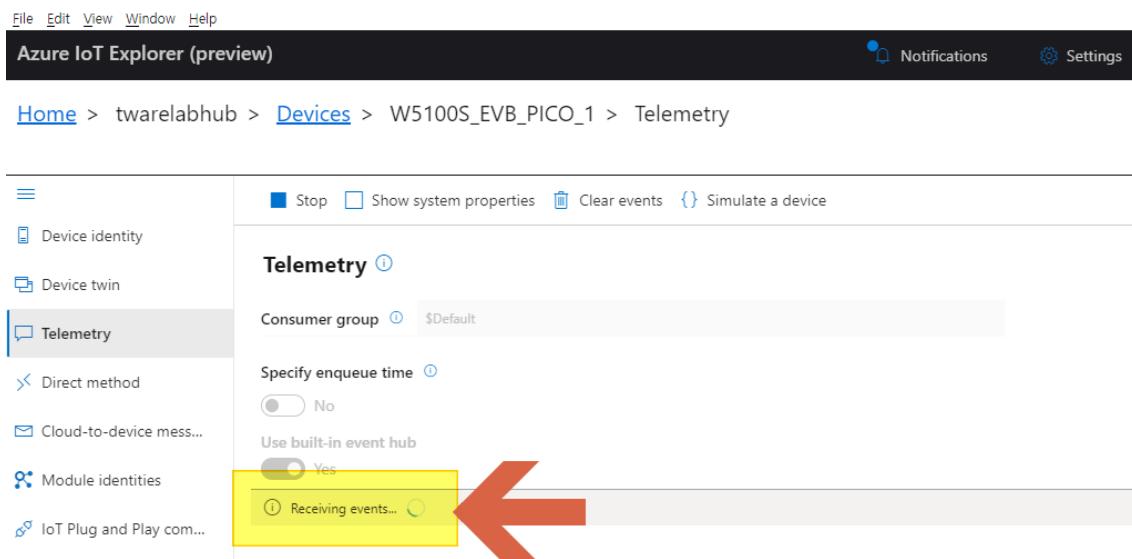


Figure 11. Receiving events

4.5 Step 5: Build

1. After completing the AZURE 2CD example configuration, click 'build' in the status bar at the bottom of Visual Studio Code or press the 'F7' button on the keyboard to build.
2. When the build is completed, 'main.uf2' is generated in 'WIZnet-PICO-AZURE-C/build/examples/' directory.

4.6 Step 6: Upload and Run

1. While pressing the BOOTSEL button of Raspberry Pi Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico, W5500-EVB-Pico, W55RP20-EVB-Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico2 or W5500-EVB-Pico2 power on the board, the USB mass storage 'RPI-RP2' is automatically mounted.

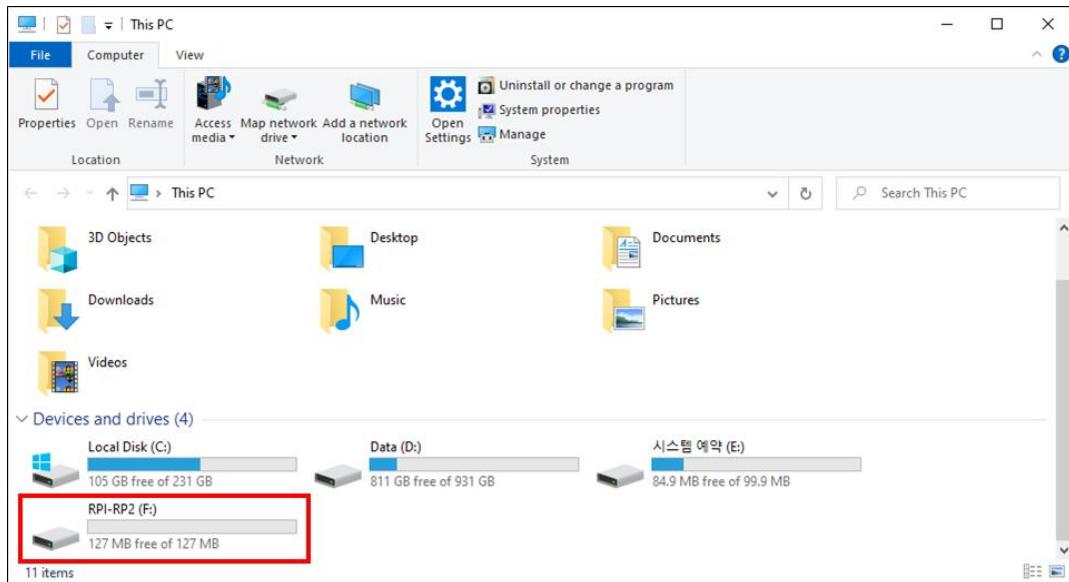


Figure 12. USB mass storage

2. Drag and drop 'main.uf2' onto the USB mass storage device 'RPI-RP2'.
3. Connect to the serial COM port of Raspberry Pi Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico, W5500-EVB-Pico, W55RP20-EVB-Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico2 or W5500-EVB-Pico2 with Tera Term.

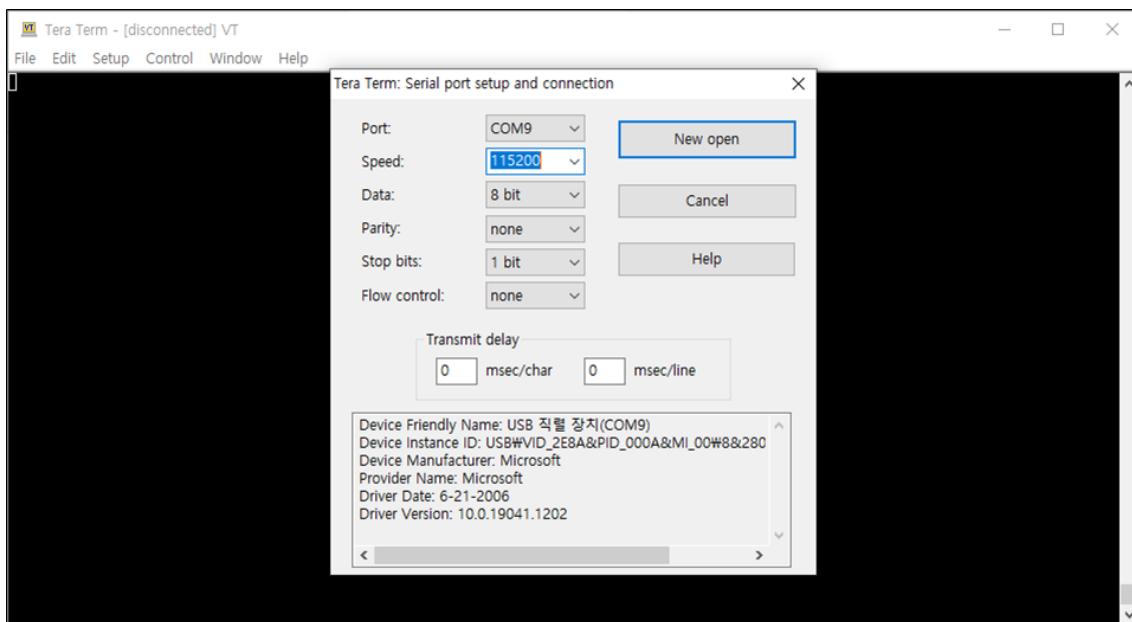
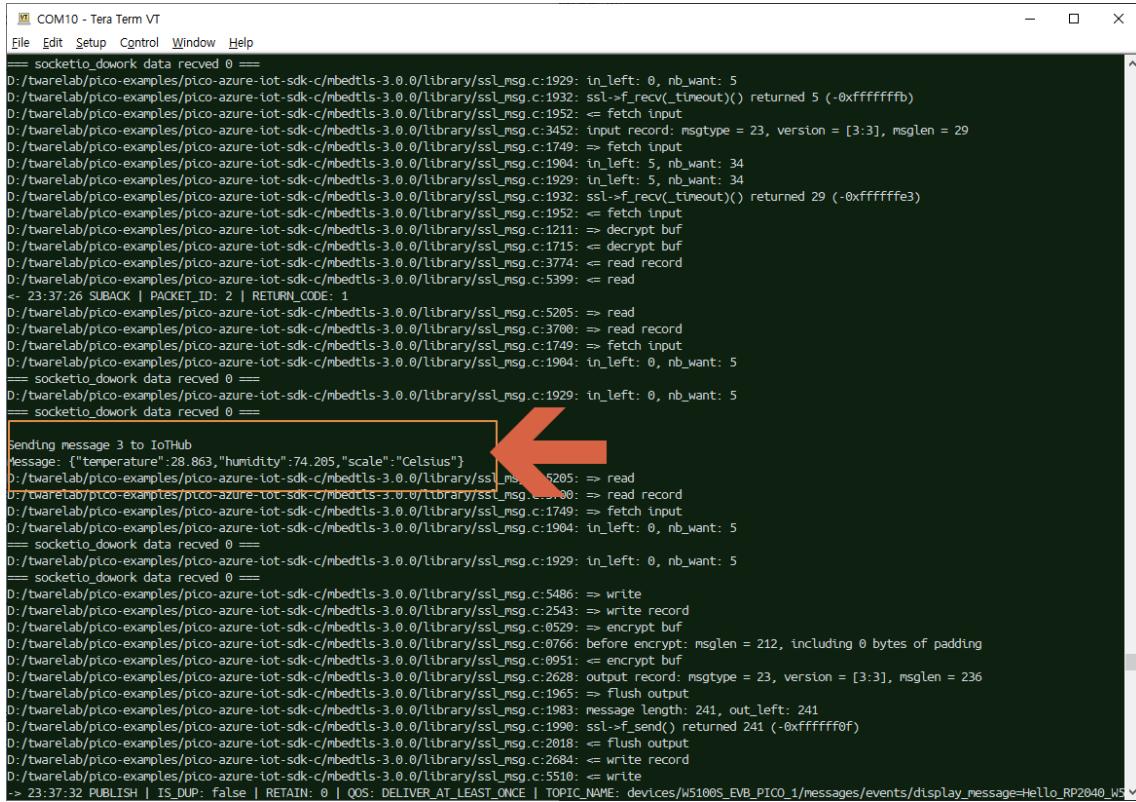


Figure 13. Tera Term

4. Reset your board.

5. If the Azure 2CD example works normally on Raspberry Pi Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico, W5500-EVB-Pico, W55RP20-EVB-Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico2 or W5500-EVB-Pico2, you can see the network information of Raspberry Pi Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico, W5500-EVB-Pico, W55RP20-EVB-Pico, W5100S-EVB-Pico2 or W5500-EVB-Pico2, connecting to the Azure IoT Hub and sending the messages.



```

COM10 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
== socketio_dowork data recved 0 ==
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1929: in_left: 0, nb_want: 5
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1932: ssl->f_recv(_timeout)() returned 5 (-0xfffffffffb)
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1952: => fetch input
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:3452: input record: msgtype = 23, version = [3:3], msglen = 29
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1749: => fetch input
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1904: in_left: 5, nb_want: 34
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1929: in_left: 5, nb_want: 34
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1932: ssl->f_recv(_timeout)() returned 29 (-0xfffffff3)
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1952: => fetch input
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1211: => decrypt buf
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1715: => decrypt buf
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:3774: => read record
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:5399: => read
<- 23:37:26 SUBACK | PACKET_ID: 2 | RETURN_CODE: 1
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:5205: => read
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:3700: => read record
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1749: => fetch input
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1904: in_left: 0, nb_want: 5
== socketio_dowork data recved 0 ==
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1929: in_left: 0, nb_want: 5
== socketio_dowork data recved 0 ==
sending message 3 to IoTHub
message: {"temperature":28.863,"humidity":74.205,"scale":"Celsius"}
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:5205: => read
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:3700: => read record
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1749: => fetch input
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1904: in_left: 0, nb_want: 5
== socketio_dowork data recved 0 ==
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1929: in_left: 0, nb_want: 5
== socketio_dowork data recved 0 ==
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:5486: => write
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:2543: => write record
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:0529: => encrypt buf
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:0766: before encrypt: msglen = 212, including 0 bytes of padding
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:0951: => encrypt buf
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:2628: output record: msgtype = 23, version = [3:3], msglen = 236
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1965: => flush output
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1983: message length: 241, out_left: 241
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:1990: ssl->f_send()() returned 241 (-0xffffffff0f)
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:2018: => flush output
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:2684: => write record
D:/twarelab/pico-examples/pico-azure-iot-sdk-c/mbedtls-3.0.0/library/ssl_msg.c:5510: => write
-> 23:37:32 PUBLISH | IS_DUP: false | RETAIN: 0 | QOS: DELIVER_AT_EAST_ONCE | TOPIC_NAME: devices/w5100S_EVB_PICO_1/messages/events/display_message=Hello_RP2040_W5

```

Figure 14. Network Info and connect to Azure IoT Hub

Azure IoT Explorer (preview)

Notifications Settings

Home > twarelabhub > Devices > W5100S_EVB_PICO_1 > Telemetry

☰ Stop Show system properties Clear events Simulate a device

Telemetry ⓘ

Consumer group \$Default

Specify enqueue time ⓘ

No

Yes

Receiving events... ⓘ

Fri Oct 15 2021 08:37:33 GMT+0900 (대한민국 표준시):

```
{ "body": { "temperature": 28.863, "humidity": 74.205, "scale": "Celsius" }, "enqueuedTime": "Fri Oct 15 2021 08:37:33 GMT+0900", "properties": { "display_message": "Hello_RP2040_W5100S" } }
```

Fri Oct 15 2021 08:37:32 GMT+0900 (대한민국 표준시):

```
{ "body": { "temperature": 29.198, "humidity": 71.788, "scale": "Celsius" }, "enqueuedTime": "Fri Oct 15 2021 08:37:32 GMT+0900 (대한민국 표준시)", "properties": { "display_message": "Hello_RP2040_W5100S" } }
```



Figure 15. Getting device messages from Azure IoT Hub

6. you can send C2D messages to your device with "Azure IoT Explorer" program as follows:

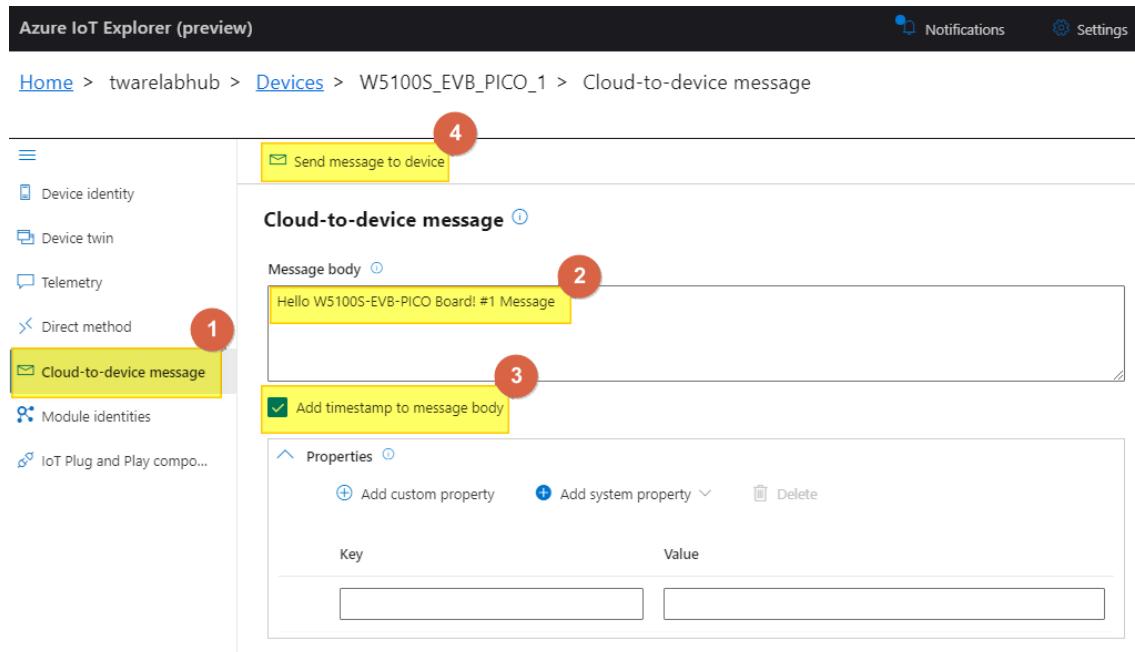


Figure 16. Send Cloud-to-device message

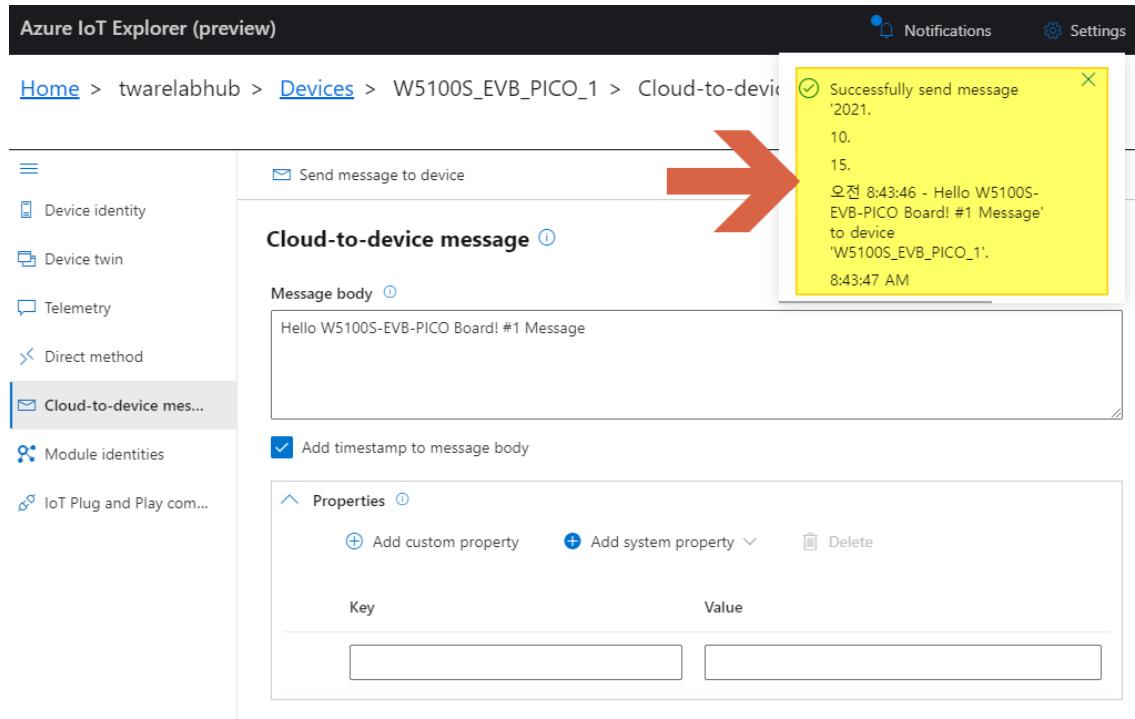


Figure 17. Check the send message

7. Then, you can see the received C2D message through your "Serial Terminal" window as below:

Figure 18. received the C2D message

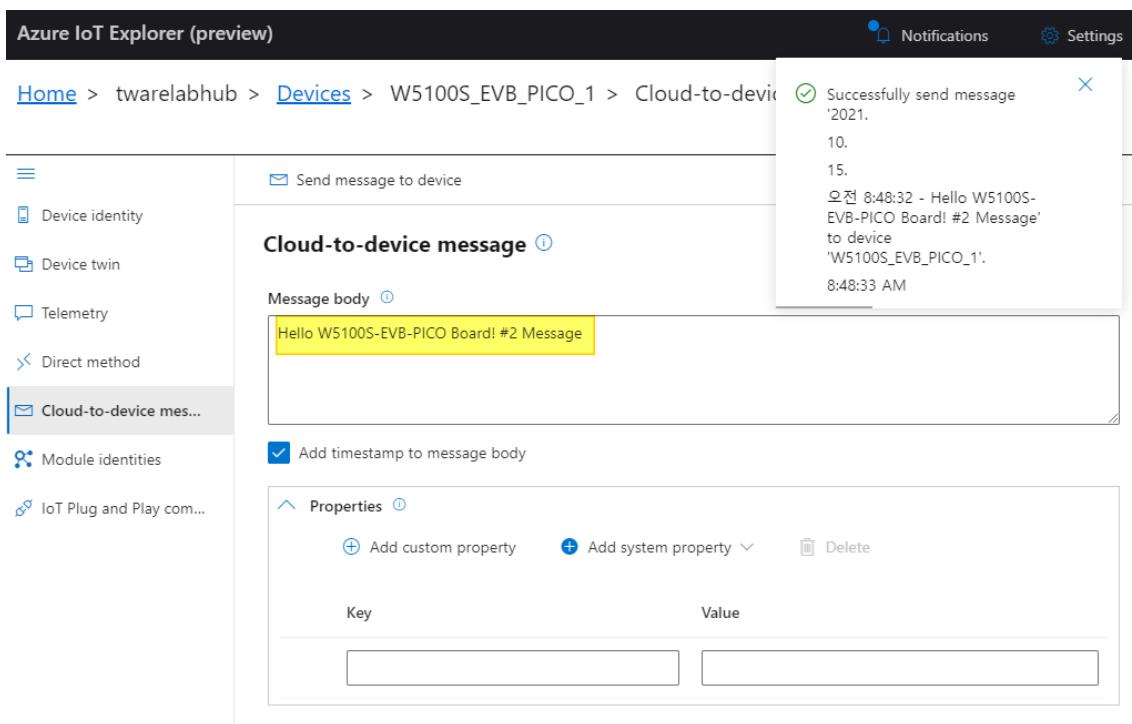


Figure 19. Send Cloud-to-device message 2

Figure 20. Received the C2D message 2

Azure IoT Explorer (preview) Notifications Settings

Home > twarelabhub > Devices > W5100S_EVB_PICO_1 > Cloud-to-device

Send message to device

Cloud-to-device message ⓘ

Message body ⓘ

Hello W5100S-EVB-PICO Board! #3 Message

Add timestamp to message body

Properties ⓘ

Add custom property Add system property Delete

Key	Value

Successfully send message '2021.
10.
15.
오전 8:50:15 - Hello W5100S-EVB-PICO Board! #3 Message' to device 'W5100S_EVB_PICO_1'.
8:50:15 AM

Figure 21. Send Cloud-to-device message 3

Figure 22. Received the C2D message 3

Revision history

Version	Date	Descriptions
Ver. 1.0.0	Dec, 2024	Initial release.

Table 1. Revision history

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